Morning Oregonian.

VOL. 25, NO. 7790. PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY, APRIL 28, 885. PRICE FIVE CENTS

...AT OVERLAND ROUTE.
...thern Pacific Railroad
...rliest Line to Chicago & the East.
...rtest Line to Council Bluffs, St. Joseph, Leavenworth, Kansas City, Atchison, Quincy, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati New Orleans, and all points south and southeast.
VIA
...T PAUL and MINNEAPOLIS.
NORTHERN PACIFIC R.R.
Is the ONLY Line Running
Passenger Trains,
...with its Palace Sleeping Cars,
...alace Dining Cars (meals 50c.
...ournishing Day Coaches,
...n Tourist Sleepers (free of charge),
...Washington and Oregon Points
To The East
...ST PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS.
...SEE THAT YOUR TICKETS READ
...Northern Pacific R. R. and
...chance of cars.
...is the only line running through
...from Portland.
Portland at 10 P. M. daily; arrive at St. Paul (2:10 P. M., fourth day.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
...leaves Front and G daily 9:30 A. M., ...on 8:00 P. M. connecting with Cars for ...on Puget Sound.
...AS. FREE, Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Paul.
...D CHARLTON, Gen'l West'n Pass. Agent, ... No. 2 Washington St., Portland.

...gon R'y & Navigatio...
OCEAN DIVISION.
...SAN FRANCISCO. | LEAVE PORTLAND AT 12 M.
...at 10 A. M. | LEAVE PORTLAND AT 12 M.
...nursday, April 2 | Oregon, Sunday, April 5
...Tuesday, " 7 | State, Friday, " 10
...Saturday, " 11 | Oregon, Monday, " 13
...Wednesday, " 15 | State, Saturday, " 18
...Monday, " 20 | Oregon, Tuesday, " 22
...Thursday, " 25 | State, Wednesday, " 29
...reserved rate steamers or sailing days.
RAIL DIVISION.
...per steamer or meeting with Atlantic ...and at wharf Portland, daily at 1:30 P. M.
Express arrives at Portland daily at 6 P. M.
...e Passenger Trains run daily ...at Wallula Junction and Huntington ...East.
...ugh Sleeping Cars.—Pullman Palace ...in Sleeping Cars between Portland and ...ncil Bluffs.
...Tourist Sleepers are run through to ...
...ncil Bluffs without change.
...LE COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION.
DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY.
...leaves Portland for Dalles at 7 A. M.
...arrives at Portland from Dalles at 5 P. M.
...portland | Mo | Tu. | Wed. | Thu. | Fri. | Sat.
...& Low... | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM
...ubia | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM
...ROW GAUGE DIVISION, EAST SIDE.
...ween PORTLAND and WEST SIDE...
...ects O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn.
...s for West Stayton leave Portland at 2:30 P. M. ...days, Wednesdays and Fridays.
...rom Stayton to Salmon Junction) leave Portland at 4 P. M. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
WEST SIDE.
...EEN PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND ...via O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn.
...Portland at 9 A. M. | Returning leave ...at 6 A. M.
...ts for all points on Narrow Gauge Division ...ved and forwarded by the O. & C. R. R. ...eside Divisions, respectively.
...eneral Offices corner Front and ...RESCOTT, | NO. 8 FRONT ST.
...anager | G. P. & T. A.
...ERLAND TO CALIFORNIA
VIA
...regon & California R. R.
And Connections.
...o San Francisco $32, to Sacramento ...
...connections made at Ashland with ...alifornia and Oregon Stage Company
(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
East Side Division.
...EEN PORTLAND AND ASHLAND.
Mail Train.
...LEAVE. | ARRIVE.
...7 30 A. M. Ashland | 4 15 P. M.
...9 40 P. M. Portland | 2 20 P. M.
Albany Express Train.
...LEAVE. | ARRIVE.
...1 00 P. M. Lebanon | 3 30 P. M.
...6 45 A. M. Portland | 10 15 A. M.
...an Palace Sleeping Car leaves Portland ...d Thursdays. Returning, leaves Ashland ...d Fridays.
...G. H. R. Ferry makes connection with all ...trains on the East Side Div. from foot of F...
West Side Division,
...WEEN PORTLAND AND CORVALLIS
Mail Train.
...LEAVE. | ARRIVE.
...8:00 A. M. Corvallis. | 4:20 P. M.
...5:30 A. M. Portland. | 1:00 P. M.
Express Train.
...LEAVE. | ARRIVE.
...5:00 P. M. McMinnville | 8:25 P. M.
...9:45 A. M. Portland | 4:30 P. M.
...tickets for sale and baggage checked at ...up town office, cor Stark and Second ...for principal points in California. ...ed and baggage checked at company's ...rner Front and Front Sts., Portland, Or. ...t will not be received for shipment after ...P. M. on either the East or West Side ...
...KOEHLER, | E. P. ROGERS,
...Manager | G. P. & Pass. Agt.
...ERVOUS DEBILITY.
...DR. C. W. WEST'S
...NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT
...E. C. West's Nerve and Brain Treatment ...a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain resulting in insanity, and leading to misery decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Spermatorrhœa caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment. $1.00 a box, or six boxes for $5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES TO CURE any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with the cash, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by WOODARD, CLARKE & CO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.
...GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.
...COOPER'S NERVE RESTORATIVE
...is a certain cure for YOUTHFUL ERRORS, NERVOUS DEBILITY and SEXUAL IMPOTENCY in all forms. PRIVATE DISEASES, Gonorrhœa and Impotency, Syphilis, Gleet, Stricture, Seminal Emissions, Spermatorrhœa and Impotency, Nocturnal Losses, Premature Decay, Want of Development, Pimples on the Face, Aversion to Society, Dreams, Lassitude, Pain in the Back, Dimness of Vision, Premature Old Age, and many other diseases that lead to Consumption, Insanity and Death. Full particulars in our pamphlet, which we desire to send free by mail to every one. The Specific Medicine is sold by all druggists at $1 per package, or six packages for $5, and will be sent free by mail on receipt of the money by addressing the agents, ...
...Market Street, Louisville, Ky.
...PRIVATE COUNSELOR
...FISHERMEN
...vines and Net...
...Twine...
...for Price List, naming your Dealer ...on this paper.
...FAIRBANKS
The Standard.
Durable,
Accurate.
...E. E. PARKER,
AGENT,
...92 N. Front st.
Portland, Or.
...CHARLES...
...Boston, Mass.
...FOR SALE EVERYWHERE
E. H. GATO'S
...ES-RELLA
THE ONLY
...REMEDY...
...None Better. Beware of Imitations.
A BARGAIN!
A Full Line of
GENTS' FULL FINISHED
...HATS...
AND
DRAWERS,
Of a Reliable Make, at
$1.00 EACH.
This price is only temporary. Buyers are advised to make immediate purchases.
OLDS & KING.
186 First Street.
—THE—
"...ESS"
CHOICE FAMILY
PATENT ROLLER
FLOUR
Takes the Lead Wherever Introduced!
For sale by leading dealers and by
SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.
GENERAL AGENTS OF THE
Portland Flouring Mills Co.
WALTER BROS.,
85 First street, Union Block.
...ARY'S Etc Sand ...WEAVER
—OF—
Latest Designs and Coloring.
At LOWER PRICES than any other establishment
...
...
...

The Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 28, 1885

A DECISION AGAINST BOGUS BUTTER.

It will interest our dairymen and others to learn that the validity of legislation on bogus butter, similar to that recently enacted in our state, only more stringent, has recently been affirmed by the supreme court in one of the judicial departments of the state of New York. The New York law goes further than ours. It prohibits the manufacture of so-called butter or cheese from "any oleaginous compound or substance," except unadulterated milk or cream, and it also prohibits the sale of any such product as an article of food. It does not merely forbid the manufacture of fat products and their sale as butter, but it prohibits their manufacture and sale even if they are stamped as "oleomargarine" or "butterine." In some states, as our own, there are laws against selling imitations of butter as real butter, and requiring that butterine and similar articles shall be so stamped and labeled, if offered for sale. This legislation, which simply prohibits the sale of a bogus article for a genuine one, cannot be called oppressive or unwise. Indeed we think the New York law, which goes much further, is even better. It was enacted upon the demand of the dairy interests of that state, which are more important and extensive than those of any other state of the Union, and it is not likely that any legislature will repeal or essentially modify it. The court held that the legislature had authority by virtue of the police power vested in it, to pass the act, and that it is constitutional and valid.

Yet from the report of the decision, as published in the Albany *Law Journal*, it would seem that the court regarded the act as one of doubtful expediency. That, however, is only a matter of opinion, not of law. The judges said that the enactment of a law of such character "required the highest reasons for its justification" but that it was not their province to ask whether such reasons existed. Holding that the only question before them related to the extent of the police power of the legislature, they declared that the law on which they were called to pass came within the scope of this power, and that the legislature had a right to pass it.

Our own law, while not prohibiting the manufacture of articles to be consumed as butter and cheese from other substances than milk, or cream of milk, nevertheless will be quite sufficient in preventing deception, if vigilantly enforced. When offered for sale the imitation or bogus article must be labeled to distinguish it from the genuine, and in public dining or eating rooms where the imitation product is offered as an article of food, the bill of fare must state the fact. There will be many evasions, no doubt, in spite of the vigilance of the commissioner and his agents, but the penalties are as severe as to make violation hazardous, and what is better, there is a public opinion that will be ready to enforce them.

A SOCIAL PICTURE.

The Shafton case has reached a stage where no possible new developments can exceed the infamy or the surprise of what has come before. Its every possibility of sensation has been worked over and over again till the daily reports in the San Francisco papers have ceased to be of interest even to a public ever seldom closed to suggestions of something vile. It is a characteristic of the San Francisco taste that it requires not only smut, but new smut. Custom has now staled what in the beginning was a most choice variety.

This horrible case has also set during its career of three years in the courts and in the newspapers a curious picture of San Francisco society. We have seen a young woman of family, education, refinement, beauty and social place, dragged from the high rank of ladyhood to the vilest character. We have seen a senator of the United States, a father, a citizen of power and great wealth, in his revolting private character of shameless debauchee. We have seen connected with the fall of the one and the vices of the other people of the highest social position. We have seen distinguished members of the bar bribed on all sides. We have seen perjury in high places. We have seen the public ear eagerly open to all the terrible details of the case and at the same time we have seen the actors in this drama of vice apparently respected among men, only the more distinguished and the more sought for the celebrity of infamy. It is a photograph of the social condition of San Francisco. And there is no exaggeration in the picture. A test like this trial, following every byway and searching every dark alley of moral dereliction, cannot be mistaken. It gets through the crust and exposes a sample which proves the rottenness of the whole social lump.

This state of society is the direct result of the mining stock business as it flourished for many years. It made San Francisco a community of gamblers. It created and fostered in the public mind the notion and hope of gain without labor. It made the slow and sure methods of thrift seem tedious and hateful. It put industry in contempt. Its successes bred extravagance and vice and its failures bred despair. It rooted out from the public mind right ideas of morality, made religion a mockery and made money a god.

How deadly, indeed, has San Francisco paid for its early phenomenal progress! It may be doubted if California will ever become as moral as the more northerly states. It has gotten a start in loose ways of doing and loose ways of regarding vice. Its climate is a constant temptation to idleness and favorable for vagabondage. Its wine product is a temptation to intemperance.

Counting unhatched sensorial chickens is very uncertain business, and yet many people take interest in discussing party chances for control of the senate two years hence. In March, 1887, the terms of sixteen republican and nine democratic senators will expire. In order to get control of the senate the democrats would have to carry fourteen of the twenty-five seats to be filled by the elections of 1887. They are reasonably sure of holding the nine seats to be vacated by democrats, except, perhaps, Nevada, and they expect to elect democrats to succeed Mahone of Virginia and Harrison of Indiana. The other three must be won from Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Ohio, [illegible] California, Kansas, Nebraska, Oregon, Nevada, Colorado, Montana, Dakota, Washington, Idaho, Wyoming, Utah, New Mexico and Arizona. The democrats will probably elect [illegible] Hoar of Massachusetts, Sherman of Ohio and Logan of Illinois. It is not certain that republican senators will [illegible] to retire from Oregon and Rhode Island. The vacancy in this state should be largely filled by the governor, the prospect of [illegible] would doubtless be [illegible] better.

The recently made reform in the civil service rules is an important one. The real importance of such reform, were forcibly illustrated in a speech recently by Senator Hoar before the Massachusetts Civil Service Reform Association, at Boston recently. He said [illegible] parties [illegible] installed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] administration has sold itself or promised itself to the dominant party, and that the selection of the administrative officers of the country department of the government is [illegible] resulting in a division of more than 60 to 70 per cent. But how do all the political [illegible] of more than seventy-five per cent of the whole weather vane. The civil service reform is not at present rooted from its native [illegible]

Judge Cooley of Michigan, one of the most celebrated jurists of the country, was recently defeated for re-election. It was claimed at once that his defeat was a democratic gain and an endorsement of the administration. Judge Cooley himself makes short work of this assumption. He tells the *Chicago Tribune* that the real cause of his defeat was "the strong antagonism between portions of the republican and prohibition parties. The prohibition nomination did not bring me a vote from the greenbackers or democrats, while it drove away large numbers of anti-prohibition republicans, most of whom did not vote at all. In the city of Detroit, for example, where the usual republican vote is 10,000, only 3800 republican votes were cast. The bad feeling among republicans toward the prohibitionists who have been blamed for endangering the supremacy of the former in the state is perhaps stronger than in other states." Judge Cooley could only "just know what havoc he is playing with the scientific deductions of the many-wamp-ers who are bringing their powerful minds to bear upon every election in order to prove that Cleveland is "strengthening his party."

Some consternation has been created in the democratic camp in South Carolina over the fact that Morgan, recently appointed to the consulate at Malta, was a supporter of Blaine at the last election, although previously a democrat. The nomination was made on the recommendation of Senator Butler, who evidently did not fully appreciate the situation. Hayden Edwards, recently appointed consul at Schiedam, Holland, is also said to be a republican, which fact has led a republican office-seeker—who suppressed his aspirations when Cleveland was elected—to remark that he believed he had been too premature in his action.

The Oregon democrat has got an office under the new administration. Pity makes the account stand

Oregon democrats [illegible]
Oregon democrats who have [illegible]

[illegible]

No doubt the members of this [illegible] wonder why "Boss" should have been favored first, but doubtless he owes his fortune to the suggestiveness of the name by which he is familiarly known. The administration evidently thinks a "Boss" the preferred creditor of the party.

The New Orleans *Picayune* has recently reviewed the history of the Claus Spreckles treaty with the Hawaiian islands, showing the job in the project for extending this treaty, so far our government has remitted about $18,000,000 duties. The total price of our goods sold to Hawaii has fallen below that figure by several million dollars. The money lost to the government goes not to the people, for the price of sugar has not been lowered, but to the San Francisco refiners and then subtracts on the islands.

The real basis of the difficulty with the Canadian half-breeds is said to be simply because of the resistance upon a system of red-tape in the survey of lands by the authorities. The gregarious half-breeds prefer to live in villages with their farms radiating from a common center, like the inhabitants of the province of Quebec, but the authorities insist upon allotting them in contiguous blocks, without reference to improvements or convenience. If this is all, the Canadian government will be very foolish if it does not yield.

When it comes to removing federal officers "for cause," a decided difference of opinion is likely to arise between the president and the senate as to what constitutes a cause for removal. The democratic administration will naturally conclude that, if a federal office-holder is a zealous and active republican, it is a reasonable cause for turning him out, while that politician senator will conclude that it is a reasonable cause for keeping him in. The trouble with this complication, when it shall arise, will be that it is not a matter that can easily be compromised.

High winters are not looked for on the lower Columbia river this year. The winters snows were heavier than usual in the mountains last winter, but the early warm weather has melted them to a great extent and not enough now remains, it is said, to raise the river to a level likely to do any damage.

The Grand Forks, Dakota, *Herald* says the president will turn the existing gratitude of the territory if he will decline to fill the offices with the agents and attorneys of the railroad monopoly which is doing all it can to crush the life out of that territory.

Wall rumors continue to fluctuate, as usual. The truth is, the European stock jobbers are enjoying a recess, and their stories are poured out to influence prices.

Thomas county, Kansas, has a new paper, which the facetious editor has christened the *Thomas Cat*. Politically it will probably be of the fence.

NOTE AND COMMENT.

Marquis Mores is now negotiating with New York capitalists to build a road from Medora to the Black Hills. The road is 185 miles long, and will cost exclusive of equipments about $2,200,000.

At the time during the revolutionary war the country of the country had so far depreciated that a hat full of flour was worth $10, and John Adams paid $15,000 for a suit of clothes and a hat.

In the opinion of the St. Louis *Globe Democrat* the trunk mystery was a feeble attempt on the part of St. Louis to get even with Chicago's abduction of Carter, the murderous Mormon from a stolen. If not St. Louis is still one length behind.

The ridiculous little war on the habitues of Pan-ness [illegible] sign of coming to an end, and if this movement proposes to keep the railroads from [illegible] in other cities, no [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION
N GILMAN
GILMAN & CO.
Pioneers and Commission Merchants
No 62 Front st bet Yam Hill and Taylor
ION SALES of real estate, furniture, horses
ttle, sheep, carts, wagons, harness
Tuesdays & Fridays at 10 o'clock A M
PECIAL AUCTIO SALE
OF
USEHOLD FURNITURE
AT Residence
ing to sell by auction at the residence
46 East Park st between Couch &
On Wednesday, April 29,
At 10 o'clock A M.
The Furniture of Residence,
Including Walnut Chairs
Cushion Cane Rocking Chairs Mirror Lounge
ge room furniture Hair Tai
g Room Extension Table
Hall Furniture Oil Paintings
AISO
Walnut Bedroom Suit, full marble top
Bed Mattresses Springs Comforters
ery Crockeryware Glassware
Bric-a-brac and Kitchen Furniture
GILMAN & CO. Auctioneers
PECIAL AUCTION SALE
OF
USEHOLD FURNITURE
AT RESIDENCE.
I will sell at the residence No 305 Fifth
bet City and Columbia streets
rsday, April 30, at 10 A M
The Furniture of Residence,
Consisting
in part of Walnut Parlor Furniture, upper
ons Corbett Rockers Mirror Stoves
ge Pictures Mirror Stoves
ge Extension Table etc
Kitchen Furniture.
GILMAN & CO. Auctioneers
SPECIAL
I will sell on the premises
Tuesday April 28, at 10 A
THE
HOUSEHOLD GOODS
ELLING COR. FOURTH AND
ASHINGTON STS.
Spring Mattress
Oakett Sheeks Pillows
Chairs Tables
Rockers etc
T J O'CONNOR Auctioneer
WE DON'T
WILL SELL
RNITURE, BEDDING
WALL PAPER, ETC.
AT COST,
OR THE NEXT SIXTY DAYS,
JUST FOR FUN!
M. BIRMINGHAM,
244 and 246 First St., near Yam
POINTER Considering low expenses
ve cost less than any other in Portland
ver this when purchasing Not cal
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
TON & BERRY, SHIP CHANDLERS AN
eral stores 16 N Front st Portland Or
N & LEWIS, COMMISSION AND FORWA
Merchants, 124 Front st, Portland, Or.
E. BATTIN, GENERAL COMMISSION MER
chant and Pine timber dealer 191 Front street
LOR, YOUNG & CO SHIP BROKERS AN
mmission Merchants Agents for the Am
pango Line Co 84 Front street and Ash
PER & WEST, J. G. MILLER, W. H. WES
general Commission Merchants and Dealers
Produce, 10 and 12 Market st, Portland, Or
Wholesale and Retail
McCRAKEN & CO IMPORTERS & COMMI
sion Merchants, Agents for shipping and commis
ness, 8 and 10 SHERMAN St Front, Portland
ON CHILDS & CO SHIPPING AND COM
ission Merchants, upstairs, wharf, foot of
ngall Sacks etc N W cor Front and Ash st
and Or
S MASON (LATE OF McCRAKEN & MA
n) Ship and Commission Merchant, Office and
house and commission merchant, Main, 1 and 3 Sher
et, Portland, Or
O'CONNOR WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
ocers and dealers in ship stores, groceries, pro
foreign and domestic fruits etc, 37, 39, 41 and 43
Front st, Portland, Or
EMAN METZGER PURCHASES AND
hides pelts furs wool and tallow, and receives
ers on consignments solicited, No 209 Front st
ortland, Oregon. Refers to First National Bank
RK LAVY COMMISSION MERCHANT
Importer and dealer in produce, fruits, fish, game
dried Agent for Grand Ronde Flouring Mills, Salem
& 122 Flont st Consignments of Oregon and
ornia produce solicited
WHOLESALE GROCERIES.
N & LEWIS WHOLESALE GROCERS AND
ker 98 and 100 Front st Portland, Or.
TT & MACLAY WHOLESALE GROCERS
and Commission Merchants, 61 and 63 Front st
and
HAMS & ELLIOTT WHOLESALE GROCERS
Forwarding and Commission Merchants, 53 and
Front street, Portland, Or
PROFESSIONAL CARDS.
J MURRAY M D OFFICE SW Corner
Fifth and Yamhill Residence SW Corner
Fifth and Jefferson
F BOYER HOSKO PHYSICIAN AND
Office 1 Failing Third and Washington
L SEXUAL DISEASES
ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS
P E HARGUS
M I Inst C E England
WOOD & CHAMBERLAIN CIVIL ENGINEERS
veyors Rooms 4 and 5 third floor Labbe Building
ton st Portland Or
MILL MACHINERY, ETC.
MILL & LOGGING MACHINERY
BOILERS ETC.
TUM & HOWES SAN FRANCISCO AND
Front st Portland Or We have machinery
ost every part of this coast of machinery and
ue supply the wants of any of our
MACHINISTS.
SERMAN & WILLIS MACHINISTS, CORNER
and Ankeny streets, near depot, Portland, Or
and all kinds of work done with neatness and
building tools to order
MERCHANDISE BROKERS.
NW
MERCHANDISE BROKERS.
S
SAWS.
ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS.
H
PAINTS AND OILS.
PAINTS
OILS
GLASS
PUTTY
BRUSHES
WINDOW GLASS
PAINTS AND OILS
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS.
CHEMICAL & WOODWARD DRUGGISTS
Front
HARNESS, SADDLES, ETC.
P C MILLER HARNESS, SADDLES
Portland Or
MINING MACHINERY.
C A SMITH MILL
Front st North
STEAMSHIP LINES.
PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY
Steamers leave Broadway Wharf
FOR SAN FRANCISCO
SAILING DATES
From Portland
Columbia Sunday April 27 at 9 P M
State of California Wednesday May 7 at 9 P M
Columbia Sunday May 18 at 9 P M
From Ainsworth Dock
State of California Saturday May 3 at 9 P M
Columbia Wednesday May 14 at 9 P M
Columbia Saturday May 24 at 9 P M
Rates of Passage
Cabin $20 Steerage $10
Meals and Berth included
Cabin Passengers to Victoria and Puget Sound
Ports $5 Steerage $3
Columbia and Willamette River Steamers
Leave Portland for Astoria and Ilwaco
Sunday Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Yaquina Bay
Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Corvallis
Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Lewiston
Daily except Sunday at 6 A M
Leave Portland for Dayton
Daily except Sunday at 4 P M
Leave Portland for Salem
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M and 4 P M
Leave Portland for Oregon City
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M 10 A M 2 P M and 4 P M
Leave Portland for Newberg
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Willamette Slough
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Fairhaven
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Lower Columbia Points
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Upper Columbia Points
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Cascade Locks
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Hood River
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for The Dalles
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Umatilla
Daily except Sunday at 7 A M
Leave Portland for Wallula
Daily except Sun

The Oregonian.

M[illegible] APRIL 8 18[illegible]5.

COMMERCIAL.

MONDAY A[illegible]

The [illegible] weather sharp at San Francisco appears to have missed all guess as to today's weather. Up to a late hour in the afternoon none of the "local rains promised showed up nor is there any indication that they will. The barometer is [illegible] low but this has brought no sign of rain. Moisture would be welcome all over the coast and in most sections would meet with a welcome. A warmer turn to-day may result in rain very shortly but present conditions are not favorable to the want being filled. Trade rules quiet to dull on the grain markets showing a disposition to [illegible] down under less critical foreign advices. The arrival of the San Francisco steamer today with the usual assortment of perishable goods gave importers something to do. Rice pts moved freely at about old prices no marked value coast [illegible] reported.

Overland receipts include 12 bf cs 700 cs canned beef 50 cs tongue 85 cs hams 10 bls bagging.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS— past 48 hours 43,[illegible] cts wheat 224 bbls flour 1234 cts oats 198 cts bran 61 cts millstuff, 210 sks potatoes 6649 lbs wool 284 lbs hides 89 cs eggs 8 bxs fruit, " pkgs butter Also 420 bbls flour 16 611 lbs wool 9 75 lbs hides from the eastern section.

EXPORTS—per Columbia from San Francisco 5604 cts wheat 1200 bf sks flour 3207 sks oats 615 sks potatoes 142 391 lbs wool, 1600 lbs mohair 3 cs flannels 6 cs rassimeres 2 sks leather 1 cs 50 cans tallow, 10 bls sheep skins 13 bls deer skins 71 bls calf skins, 466 gr 444 dry hides 58 cs eggs 160 cts rope, 20 tons pig iron, 5 tons scrap do, 19 050 ft hardwood lumber, 25 sks beeswax, 200 cs ale and porter 2,800 bdls lath, 100, bdls headings 3 bdls glue stock, 934,336 treasure

WHEAT—Buyers abroad are doing less but sellers are quite firm and American markets are easier In a local way trade seems to be at a standstill, and operators are talking crop prospects. Holders maintain views that preclude any important business The shippers figure hardly exceed 600 30 wants being, for the moment Millers are paying, $1 35 or a fraction better in the interior top bids for several days not exceeding $1 34 San Francisco values considered our market should be about $1 3[illegible] but no valuable going thing way Yesterday's steamer had 30 tons of Walla Walla for account of first purchaser Growing crops east of the mountains need rain and fields south of Albany would be benefitted by new moisture The anger part of the valley is in no apparent danger

New York *Herald*: Under the facilities for trading on the exchanges furnish, the grain markets have been almost wholly devoted to speculative dealings, and as a result spot sales have almost ceased Thus in wheat the total sales for five days on the produce exchange were about 35 000 000 bushels, but less than 2 per cent of this aggregate was represented by cash sales In corn the showing was better because that commodity has been less affected by war rumors than has wheat. These figures would suggest that our brokers are overdoing their trade. The danger of this speculative fever lies in its capacity to wholly destroy our foreign market for wheat High prices discourage exportation and offer inducements for rival wheat growing countries to increase their production Even in the event of war these influences will have free play, because it is admitted that the Russian crop has already been well distributed and is thus removed beyond the reach of any blockade of Russian ports. This leaves India and Australia—both English possessions—in the field as bidders for the wheat custom of Europe and in full competition with our farmers To push prices beyond that which will allows profit to exports shuts off our foreign market, and results in stagnation at home until prices may again adjust themselves to [illegible] normal conditions. Our grain gamblers should go slow or they will continue to do what they have been doing for a year—swap jack knives among themselves There is no profit in that

FLOUR—Market firm with good call for standard brands and less being shipped for a market

BEANS—Another advance is reported from San Francisco and the local market is firmer shipping will doubtless be inaugurated if any of our product can be crowded into the San Francisco market

OATS—Receipts fair and find very quick sale if of good quality at 1[illegible]c cents Shipments liberal under prior advices.

POTATOES—The Columbia had 8[illegible] sacks mostly on consignment of dealers having done but little for several days The market is very weak and without the least prospect for improvement. Quote 12@[illegible]c as to quality

ONIONS—No surplus of consequence and the local market has taken all offering at 3@4c for best,

BUTTER Best store drays at 12½c poor neglected at 8c Dairy brings 20@25c for best known makes. California in light receipt.

EGGS—Market shows some sign of improvement but cannot be quoted up Stocks are reported as having been greatly reduced and sellers are anticipating short ned arrivals. Quote 12c.

CHICKENS—No change either in value or market conditions. Quote $4@5.

WOOL—Shipments by steamer 148 891 lbs and the movement is increasing Market conditions are without change values steady at 12@21

Origin of Lloyds.

A correspondent asks for information as to the origin of Lloyd's Shipping Lists. Ships' lists toward the end of the seventeenth century, were to be seen by the merchants in the different coffee houses of London and among them the establishment kept by Edward Lloyd, who seems to have been a man of marked ability and enterprise, was the most frequented because he kept his lists best posted up That the house was well known is shown by the fact that he makes it the theme of a *Tatler* paper that Addison name it in the *Spectator* and that in a poem of the period volunteer says

"Now to Lloyd's coffee-house he never fails
To read the lists in and attend the sales

It soon occurred to Lloyd to systematize these lists, and he started on his own account a shipping chronicle—*Lloyd's News* which began in 1696 and was issued three times a week At first these lists were written and passed from hand to hand like the news letter of the period but in 1726 it was printed under the changed title of *Lloyd's List* Soon after the principal underwriters and brokers who had long made the coffee-house their meeting place formed themselves into an association and took up their headquarters near the Royal Exchange, setting up on a permanent footing the great institution which has flourished ever since on the same spot and has made the name of Lloyd a household word all the world over Some of the earliest lists issued have perished by fire, but that of 1734 is preserved and there we first read the now familiar name At which lists passed into the common speech, but was at first merely intended to designate a ship of the first class These lists were issued to subscribers only and so short were the rules concerning them that to lend a book or allow a non-subscriber to see it entailed forfeiture of membership and at the end of each year every subscriber was obliged to deliver up his old book before a new one was issued to him, At one time, if the books were lost or stolen, the person to whom it belonged was refused another, although willing to pay for it. The subscriptions formed the only source of revenue for the society, which then numbered some 150 members. Some discontent arising as to the difficult questions of classification a rival book was issued by a company of ship owners, and for a while the two books ran in antagonism to each other, though from the first Lloyd's took a better position and carried more weight. The elder society at once appointed surveyors in twenty-four of the chief ports of the United Kingdom and from the beginning showed that care and skill after results and liberality that has distinguished their operations throughout its career

ASSOCIATED PRESS MARKETS

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK April 2[illegible] Government securities were very strong this afternoon advancing 3 and the 4 per cents 1 per cent with sales of 4[illegible] 2[illegible] Speculative dealings were also strong and active Prices of the openings this morning were generally lower than the closing figures Saturday but the decline was immediately checked and the upward movement which followed continued until late in the afternoon when on some selling and publication of news to the effect that cuttings of rates in the west was spreading the market reacted a fraction, but closed firm at prices which in most cases are a fraction higher than those closed last week War news has ceased to have any decided effect upon the market There was unusually active trading in Oregon and Transcontinental which closed this evening 3 higher the advance being attributed to inside parties who claim that the stock has not responded to favorable influences attending the negotiations for the lease of the Oregon Railway and Navigation line to the Northern Pacific Although from information received on the street this afternoon state that a joint lease of the Oregon Railway and Navigation has practically been agreed upon

The *Financial Express* says there was no demand for mining shares to-day and a more stagnant market would be difficult to find On various calls quotations were made for most of the stocks simply for the purpose of keeping them before the public but no one wanted to purchase, and there was little pressure to sell

MARK LANE REVIEW

LONDON April 2[illegible]—The *Mark Lane Express* in its review of the British grain trade during the past week says The weather favors vegetation which is making rapid progress. Sales of English wheat during the past week were 65 924 quarts at 36s 8d, as against 5[illegible] quarters at 35s 2d during the corresponding week last year Business is dull in consequence of prices still favoring Buyers and sellers are unwilling to act until war or peace is secured. With the decline after the recent advance, Russian traders are active sellers. In the west coast trade cargoes are hardening. Two cargoes arrived six cargoes were sold for west coast delivery and two remained; both [illegible]. To-day the market was very unsettled and there was but little tendency to purchase. English wheat was held for full recovery of the decline

MONEY LOANS AND STOCKS

NEW YORK APRIL 2[illegible]—MONEY ON CALL [illegible]

[illegible]

3's	10[illegible]		
4½'s	11[illegible]		1[illegible]

BONDS

American	[illegible]	N Y Central	9[illegible]
Canada Pacific	[illegible]	N Y C 1st	[illegible]
Canada Southern	2[illegible]	Ore Nav Co	[illegible]
Central Pacific	[illegible]	Transcontinental	[illegible]
Burlington	[illegible]	Ore Imp	10[illegible]
Lackawanna	105[illegible]	Pacific Mail	5[illegible]
D L & W	6[illegible]	Panama	9[illegible]
Erie	12[illegible]	Rock Island	[illegible]
Kansas & Texas	18[illegible]	St Paul	[illegible]
Lake Shore	5[illegible]	Texas Pacific	10[illegible]
Louisville & Nash	40[illegible]	Union Pacific	[illegible]
Michigan Central	[illegible]	United States	[illegible]
Northern Pacific	17[illegible]	Wells Fargo	[illegible]
N P preferred	[illegible]	Western Union	[illegible]

Total sales United States [illegible]

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK April

Pacific Mail	[illegible]	N Y Central	[illegible]
Western Union	85[illegible]	N P Preferred	[illegible]
Northwestern	10[illegible]	Transcontinental	[illegible]
Lake Shore	86[illegible]	O R & N Stock	[illegible]

CLOSED

Pacific Mail	[illegible]	N P Common	[illegible]
Western Union	86[illegible]	N P Preferred	[illegible]
Northwestern	9[illegible]	Transcontinental	[illegible]
Lake Shore	86	O R & N Stock	[illegible]

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK MARKET

CHICAGO April 2[illegible]—Cattle Receipts 6[illegible]00 steady and about steady quality good 1[illegible]60 to 5[illegible] 85 fair to good 4[illegible]50 to 5[illegible]60 Texans and [illegible] Hogs Receipts 9[illegible]000 active and stronger rough and mixed 4[illegible]40 to packing and shipping 4[illegible]60@4[illegible]70 light [illegible]

Sheep—Receipts 5500 steady and rather strong Sheep 2[illegible]@4[illegible] wooled 3[illegible]@4[illegible] bulk [illegible]

The *Drover's Journal* special cable reports American cattle in Liverpool [illegible] lower the best making [illegible] the low grades 1[illegible]

CHICAGO PRODUCE MARKET

CHICAGO April 2[illegible]—Wheat easier 88 April 8[illegible] May 8[illegible] June 8[illegible] July Corn lower 3[illegible] April [illegible] May 4[illegible] June 4[illegible] July Oats steady [illegible] May [illegible] June [illegible] July Pork steady [illegible] May [illegible] June [illegible] July Lard steady [illegible] May [illegible] July Ribs steady [illegible] May [illegible] July

Cash quotations Flour steady Wheat No 2 spring [illegible] No 3 spring [illegible] No 2 red [illegible] Corn No 2 [illegible] No 2 yellow [illegible] Oats No 2 [illegible] No 2 white [illegible] Rye No 1 [illegible] Barley No 2 [illegible] No 3 [illegible] Flaxseed No 1 [illegible] Prime timothy seed [illegible] Mess pork [illegible] Lard [illegible] Short ribs sides [illegible] Dry salted shoulders [illegible] Short clear sides [illegible] Whisky [illegible]

Markets by Telegraph

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS

SAN FRANCISCO April 2[illegible]—Weather [illegible] Wool [illegible]

Hops—Quiet and steady [illegible]

Barley—Quiet and steady [illegible] Feed [illegible] Brewing [illegible]

Receipts—Wheat 10 800 ctls flour 6[illegible] sks oats 8[illegible] potatoes 1[illegible] sks barley 8000 ctls

Wheat—Spot The market is very strong offers [illegible] sacrifice the drop and from the shipping interest continues good No 1 shipping $1 [illegible] to choice Gamble [illegible] Regular Sales [illegible] Chicago Sales of [illegible] at $1 [illegible]

Barley—Weak, fresh roll [illegible]@1[illegible] Bigger Prices and held higher [illegible]@[illegible]

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO April 2[illegible]—Wheat opened lower May 8[illegible] June, 89½c July [illegible] Pork lower $11 [illegible] Lard steady $6 [illegible] ribs lower $ [illegible] short ribs steady $6 10 sack

[illegible] M Wheat fluctuated within small range cash 88c May, 89¼c, June 91[illegible]@91[illegible] July 88c

NEW YORK MARKETS

NEW YORK April 2[illegible]—Wheat irregular flour quiet and steady

MONEY MARKET

SAN FRANCISCO April 2[illegible]—Sterling exchange on London banks 60 days 4[illegible] @4 85½ documentary $4 84½@4 84¾ Transfers [illegible]

Bank of England rate of interest 3½ per cent

NEW YORK April 2[illegible]—Silver bullion, 1060 fine per fine ounce 108

Sterling exchange prime banks, long, $4 87 short $4 89

Good commercial from 1 to 3c lower documentary [illegible] to 1[illegible] lower

U S bonds—3s 102½, 4[illegible]s 110½ 4s 121¾

LONDON April 2[illegible]—Consols 95[illegible] 95 5 16 money.

Silver bullion, English standard, 925 fine, per fine ounce 49

BERRESHOM'S FOREIGN BREADSTUFFS REPORT

LONDON MARKETS

LONDON April 2[illegible]—Floating cargoes Quiet Cargoes on passage and for shipment—Less disposition to buy

Mark Lane—Steady held

English country markets Generally dearer Farmers' deliveries past week between 58 000 and 60[illegible] quarters

LIVERPOOL MARKET

LIVERPOOL April 2[illegible]—Spot wheat scarcely held buyers hold off

PARIS MARKETS.

PARIS April 2[illegible]—Spot wheat and flour quieter, French country markets Generally dearer

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

DOMESTIC PORTS

SAN FRANCISCO April 2[illegible]—Arrived—Sh Wm H Mc[illegible] Antwerp str Newberry Mexican ports str Empire Departure bay Sailed—Sh Indiana Cork sh City of Brooklyn Seattle bk Colusa Seattle Brsh British Envoy Cork

ASTORIA April 2[illegible]—The State of California arrived in at 9 last evening and left up at 3 A M Schooner Hillborne and James A Garfield arrived in 11 A M 5 1 M—Weather clear wind west

CAPE HANCOCK April 2[illegible] 4 P M—Bar smooth weather hazy, wind northwest 8 miles

FOREIGN

LONDON April 23—Sailed—Br bk Volo Viejo for [illegible]

MINING STOCKS REPORT.

SAN FRANCISCO April [illegible]

Alpha	1 00	Hale & Norcross	1 05
Alta	2[illegible]	Mexican	60
Best & Belcher	1 75	Mono	1 25
Bodie Con	1 50	Ophir	60
Challenge	1 30	Potosi	60
Con Cal & Virginia	85	Savage	2 80
Crown Point	1 45	Sierra Nevada	90
Eureka Con	7 12	Union	45
Gould & Curry	1 30	Yellow Jacket	2 05

A VICIOUS GROWL

PORTLAND April [illegible]

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

In your paper of yesterday protest is made against sweeping streets during business hours Now I hold that streets should be swept at any hour during the day as soon as [illegible] sprinkled. But I emphatically protest against sweeping most dence streets at all when dry as is [illegible] but dust to be swept [illegible] and thus [illegible] it is becoming intolerable [illegible] to [illegible] on [illegible] plank [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] Oregon Undians would know better [illegible] stopped at once, if I and [illegible] this trouble about for some [illegible] This morning [illegible] present being a fine [illegible] Sunday [illegible] and sharp breeze was blowing while the brooms were at work filling [illegible] with dust [illegible] with dust ahead of the [illegible] and [illegible] ending, the [illegible] and windows [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] thing in it was [illegible] covered with dust [illegible] only that but [illegible] can't afford to pay for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]